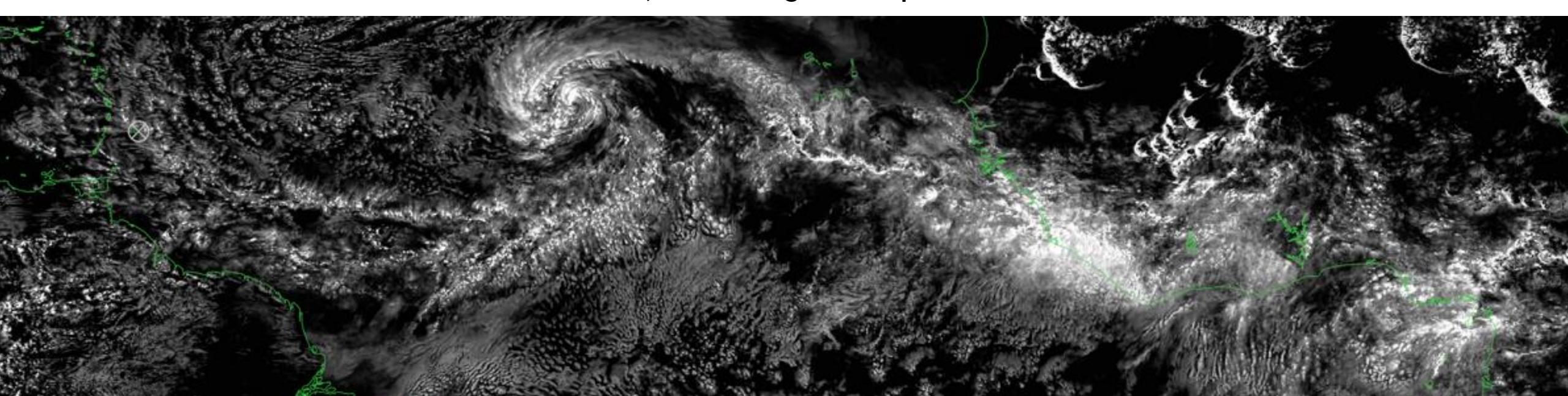




# GASS Global Atmospheric System Studies

WGNE-33, JMA, Tokyo, Japan, 09-12 October 2018 Daniel Klocke, Xubin Zeng & GASS panel members

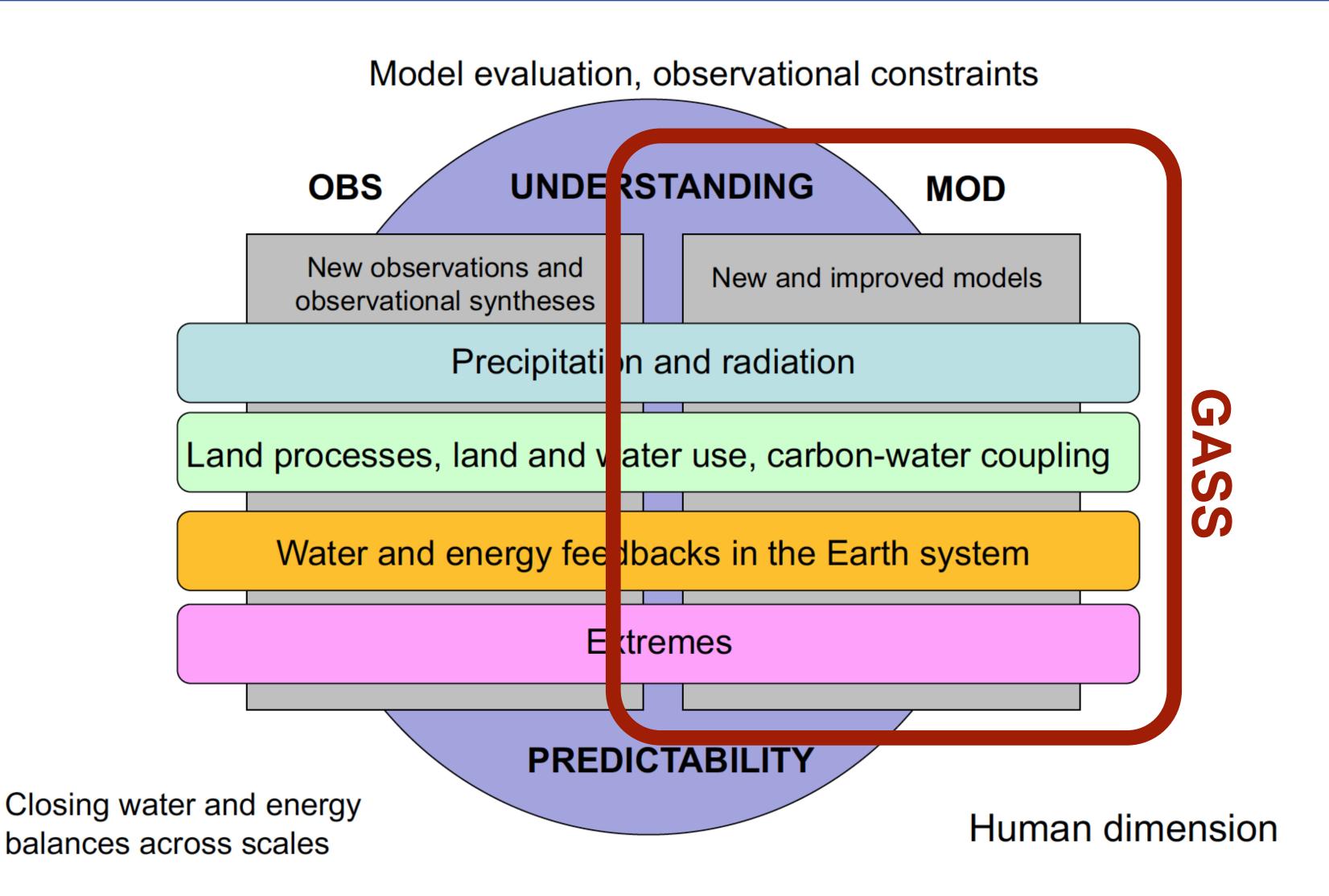






#### **GEWEX** vision

Sonia Seneviratne and GEWEX SSG Jan 2018



#### **GEWEX and GASS relevance to WGNE:**

Process-level understanding and improvements to weather and climate models





# GASS - last year:

- Two new co-chairs
- No panel
- No projects
- Conference coming up

## GASS - this year:

- Pan-GASS Conference
- Panel starts to form
- Four projects launched
- Two more projects coming up

Some of the projects with direct involvement of WGNE





# Understanding and Modelling Atmospheric Processes

The 2nd Pan-GASS meeting sponsored by the ARC Centre of Excellence for Climate System Science

26TH FEBRUARY 2018 - 2ND MARCH 2018, LORNE, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA

- 200+ abstracts
- 168 accepted
- 160+ registrations
- 10 sessions
- breakout groups
- planery discussions with the goal to initiate projects



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Future Community Efforts in Understanding and Modeling Atmospheric Processes

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# 8 Future Community Efforts in Understanding and Modeling Atmospheric Processes

Xubin Zeng<sup>1,\*</sup>, Daniel Klocke<sup>2,\*</sup>, Ben J. Shipway<sup>3</sup>, Martin S. Singh<sup>4</sup>, Irina Sandu<sup>5</sup>, Walter Hannah<sup>6</sup>, Peter Bogenschutz<sup>6</sup>, Yunyan Zhang<sup>6</sup>, Hugh Morrison<sup>7</sup>, Michael Pritchard<sup>8</sup>, and Catherine Rio<sup>9</sup>

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- <sup>3</sup> Met Office, United Kingdom
- <sup>4</sup> Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, Australia
- <sup>5</sup> European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts, Reading, UK
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- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, USA
   National Center for Atmospheric Research. Boulder. CO. USA
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- <sup>9</sup> Centre National de Recherches Météorologiques, CNRS, Toulouse, France



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Featured Special Coll

Waves to Weather (W2W)
- JAS, MWR, JHM, WAF

Process-Oriented Model Diagno

- JULI, JAS





# How we initiated projects:

- Bottom up...
- Motivate groups to write white paper
- Iterate with us
- Iterate with the community
- Define deliverables and stages
- Only when ready, we launch





### Surface drag and momentum transport (COORDE)

Impact of initalized land temperature and snowpack on sub-seasonal to seasonal prediction (ILSTSS2S)

Demistify: An LES & NWP fog modelling intercomparison

Improving the simulation of diurnal and sub-diurnal precipitation over different climate regimes

Second phase of the "Grey Zone" project based on the EUREC4A and phase III of the GATE field campaigns

Project descriptions and white paper:

https://www.gewex.org/panels/global-atmospheric-system-studies-panel/gass-projects/





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WGNE co-sponsored





# COnstraining ORographic Drag Effects (COORDE)

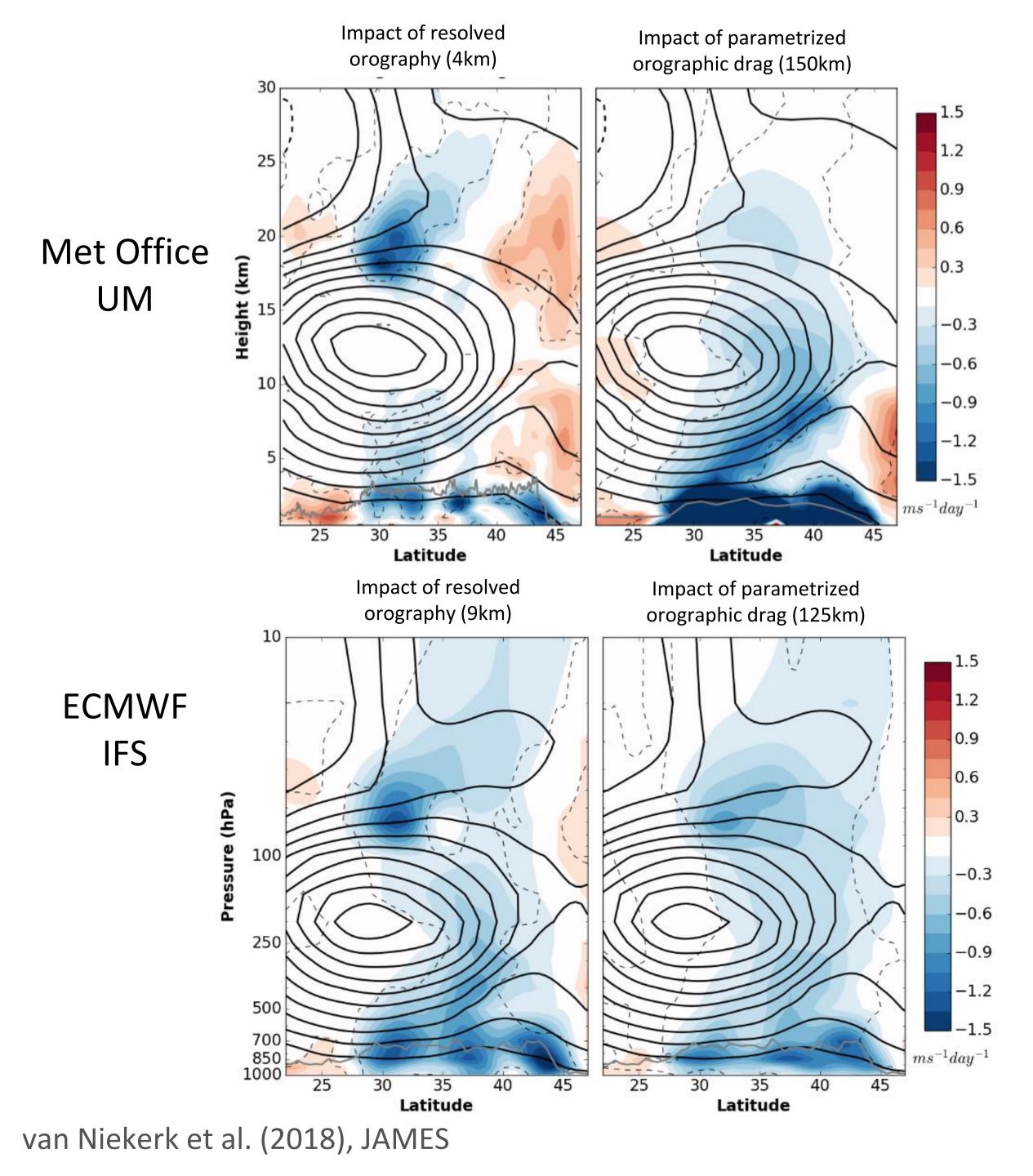
Understanding the effects of resolved and parametrized orographic drag through the *COORDE*-nation of different modeling groups.

#### Aims:

- Expose differences in orographic drag parametrization formulation between models
- Understand impacts of differences in orographic drag parametrizations for modelled circulation
- Use high resolution simulations to quantify drag from small-scale orography, typically unresolved in models used for climate/seasonal projections, in order to evaluate orographic drag parametrizations
- Understand differences in resolved and parametrized orographic drag across models

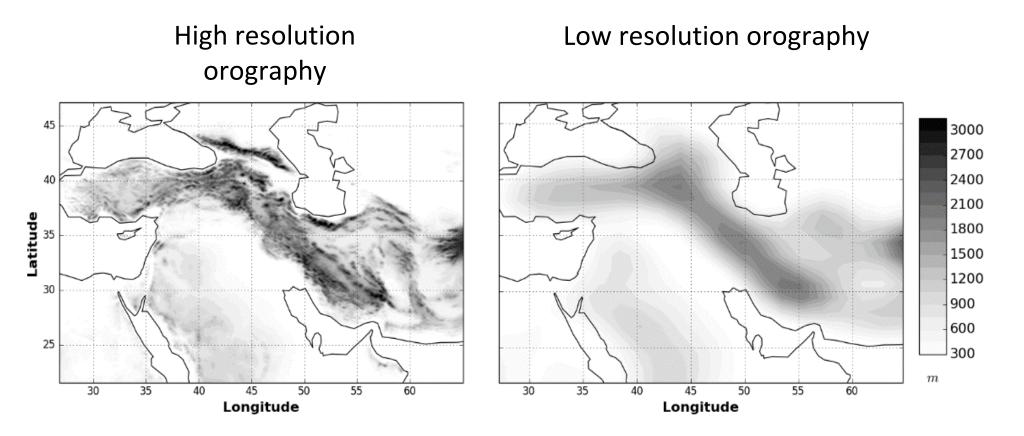
Potential participants currently include: Environment Canada, DWD, CMA, NOAA/NCEP, KIAPS, Meteo-France, Met Office and ECMWF.

Contact: Annelize.vanNiekerk@MetOffice.gov.uk and irina.sandu@ecmwf.int



### Method:

1) High resolution experiments (4km / 9km) with high resolution and low resolution orography are used to determine impact of resolved orography on circulation



2) Low resolution experiments (150km / 125km) with and without parametrized orographic drag used to determines impact of parametrized orographic drag on circulation

Workshop at UCP2019 in Berlin on EUREC4A-Wind (15. Feb. 2019) -> measure wind and momentum flux over ocean, joint with grey-zone

Experimental protocol is being finalized





# Impact of initalized land temperature and snowpack on sub-seasonal to seasonal prediction (ILSTSS2S)

By focusing on the processes:

- What is the impact of land surface/subsurface temperature and snow pack on S2S predictions.
- What is the relative role of uncertainties in land processes versus SST.

Initial focus on land temperature effect on S2S prediction – in partnership with "Third Pole Experiment Multi-Model Intercomparison" (TPEMIP).

The kick-off workshop will be held in Washington, D.C. on 8-9 December 2018 (right before the AGU Fall Meeting) with three modeling centers to show preliminary results.

More than 10 groups have confirmed to participate.

Contact: Yongkang Xue (<a href="mailto:yxue@geog.ucla.edu">yxue@geog.ucla.edu</a>)

Several actives across WCRP/WWRP: -> coordinate and complement





# Demistify: An LES & NWP fog modelling intercomparison

Errors in fog forecasting are among the priorities for model improvement in many NWP centres (eg for aviation).

Intercomparison based on LANFEX (Local and Non-local Fog Experiment, Price et al. 2018) starting with fog forming in a nocturnal stable boundary-layer (IOP1).

#### Goals:

- Document the state of NWP (SCM, later 3D) and LES (few meter resolution) fog modeling.
- Identify key processes for the development of radiation fog.
- What level of complexity is necessary from NWP models to simulate the relevant processes?
- What is the role land-surface interaction for the development.

Later stages depending on results...

Contact: Ian Boutle (ian.boutle@metoffice.gov.uk)





# Improving the simulation of diurnal and sub-diurnal precipitation over different climate regimes

#### Research themes:

- 1.) Interaction between convection and water vapor
- 2.) Nocturnal convection over land
- 3.) Diurnal cycle of convection over ocean
- 4.) Convection transition

Status: Finalizing experiment protocol for phase I. Tools will be GCMs, CRMs and SCMs

Contact: Shaocheng Xie (xie@Ilnl.gov)





# Second phase of the "Grey Zone" project based on the EUREC4A and phase III of the GATE field campaigns Scale-awareness, stochasticity and convective organization



Jan/Feb 2020

Investigate how shallow cumulus clouds respond to changes in their large scale environment





Aug/Sep1974

Scale interactions between convective and the large-scale atmospheric circulation

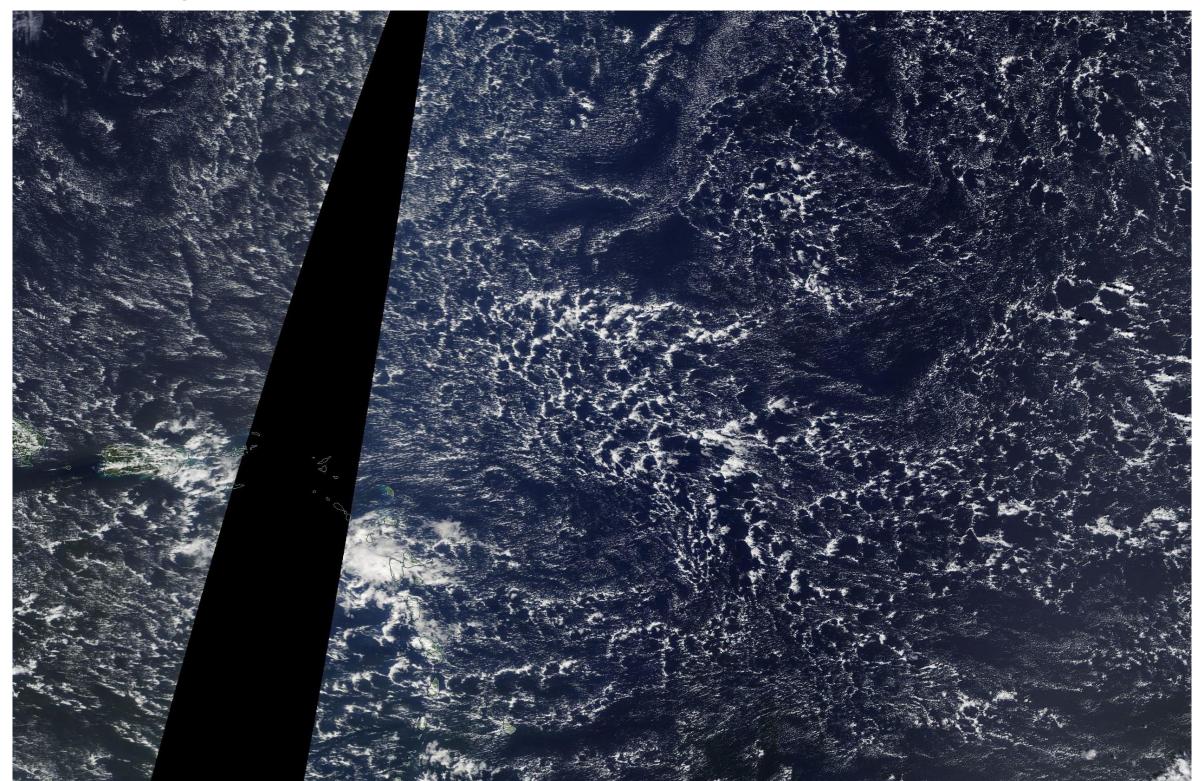
Contact: Lorenzo Tomassini (lorenzo.tomassini@metoffice.gov.uk)



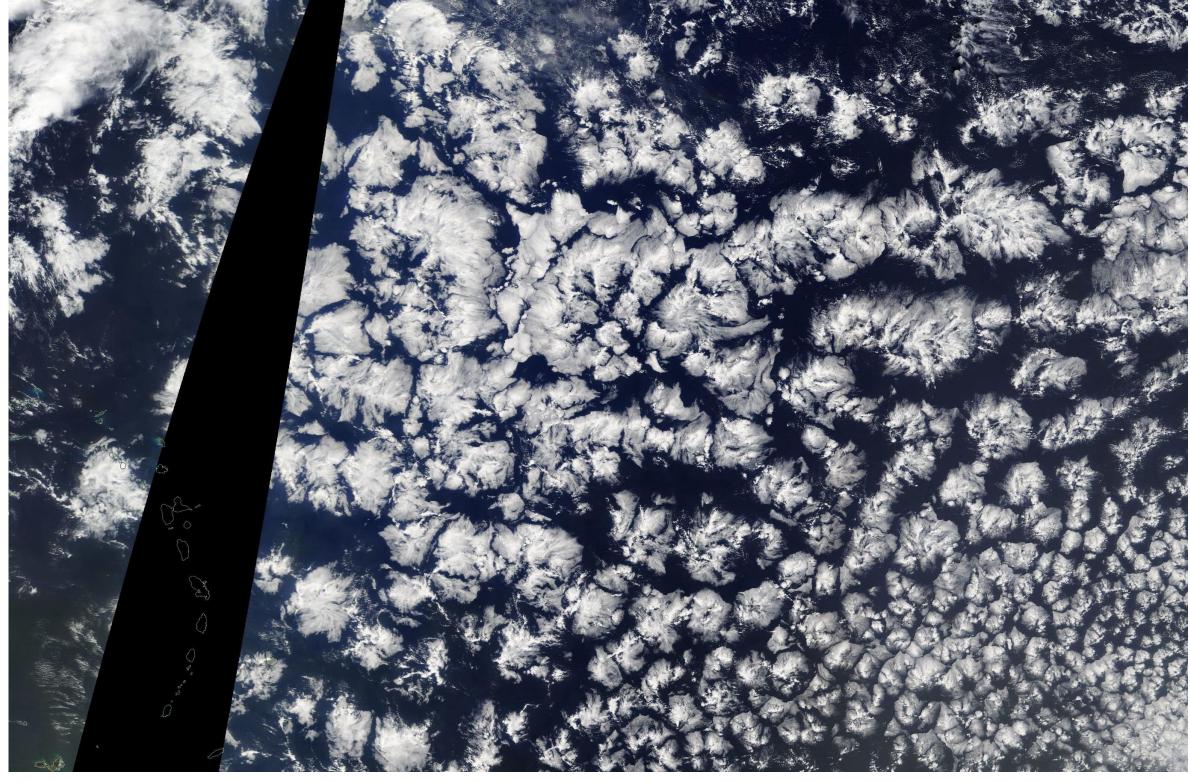


Large (30x27 degree) domain with 1km resolution Small (3x3 degree) domain with 100m resolution

Feb 2017



Feb 2018



Discussion of final experiment setup at UCP2019 conference in Berlin (25. Feb. 2019). Project meeting at the ParaCon convection conference in Exeter (15. Jul. 2019).





### Outlook:

Stable boundary layer (follow up on GABLS3/4) eg. around the MOSAiC campaign Physics dynamics coupling

Input very welcome!

Next time results!!







Xubin Zeng Daniel Klocke

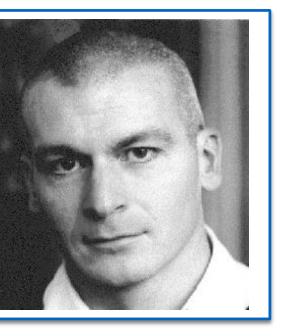




Panel







Confirmed

Pending