

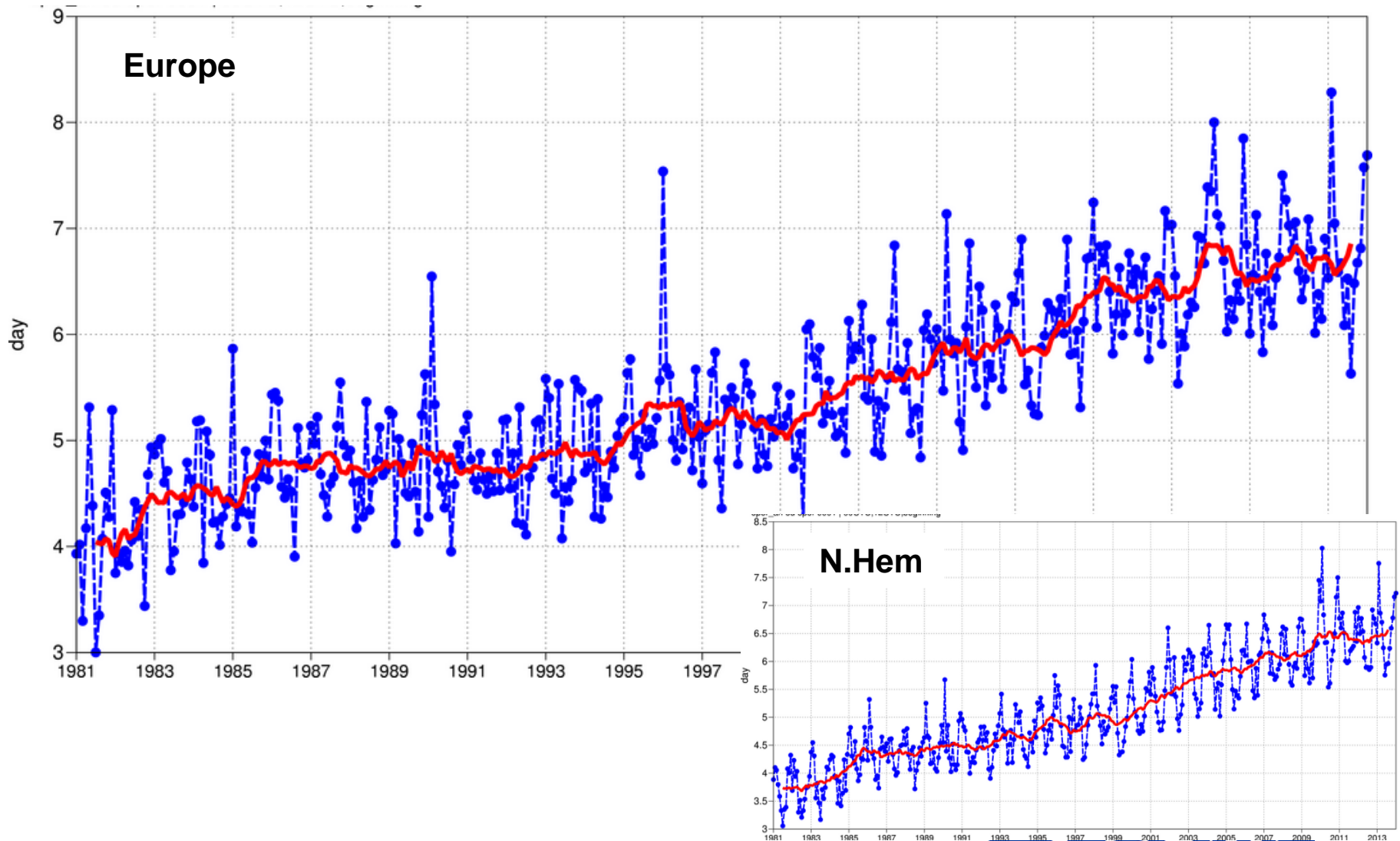
Verification scores including polar verification

Jean-Noël Thépaut - ECMWF

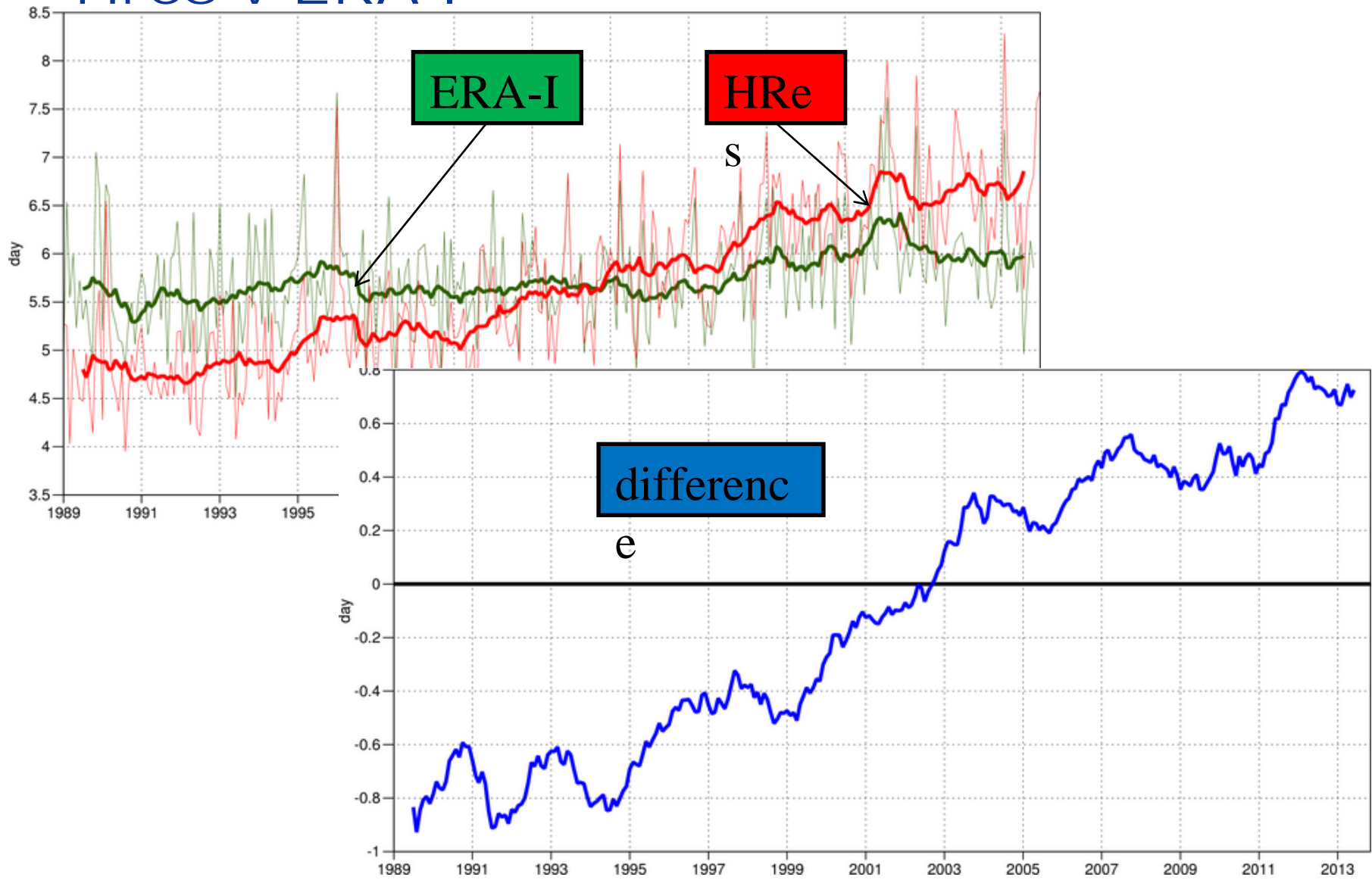
- **Scores evolution between 2000 and 2013**
- **Update on ECMWF: WMO Lead Centre for Deterministic Forecast Verification**
- **Polar verification**

Acknowledgements: Martin Janousek, David Richardson

Primary Headline Score Z500, Time series of ACC=0.8 Europe



Z500, Time series of ACC=0.8 Europe Hres v ERA-I



High-res v ERA-I N hem

Relative improve of OPER over ERA-I fc

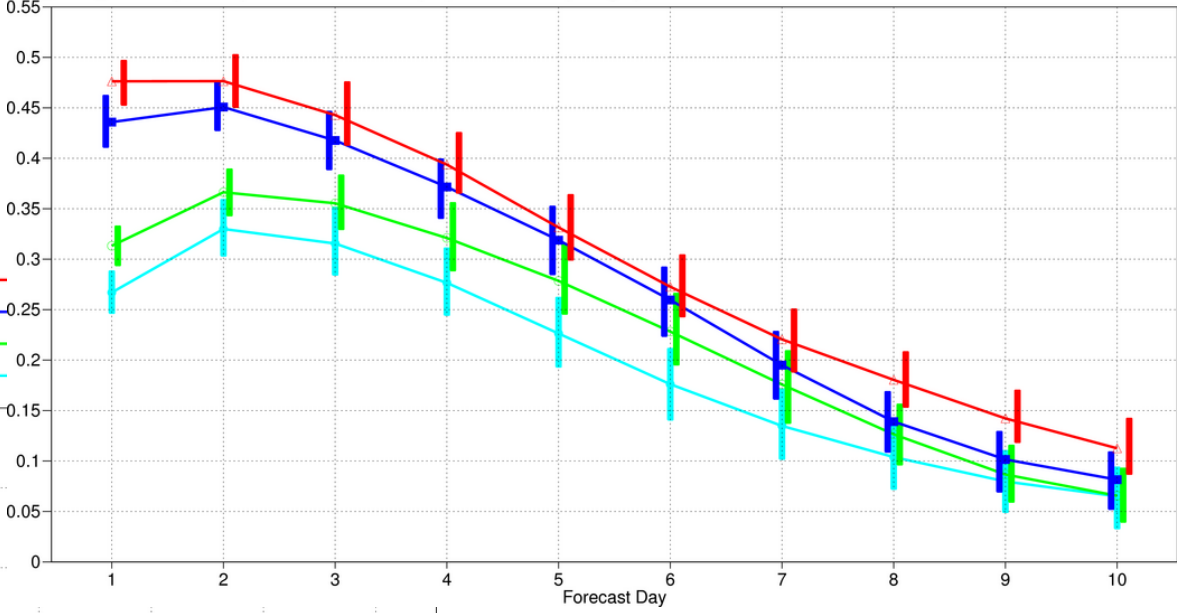
500hPa geopotential

Anomaly correlation

NHem Extratropics (lat 20.0 to 90.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)



oper_an-era_an od-ei oper 0001 | Mean method: standard | Population: 10*730 (averaged)



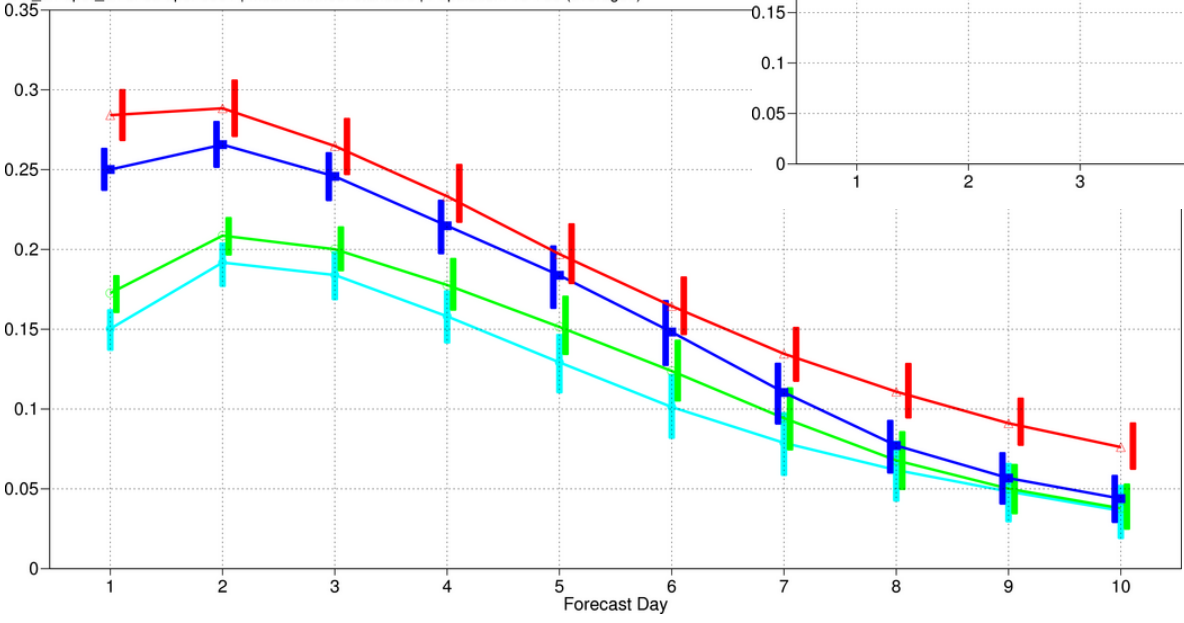
Relative improve of OPER over ERA-I fc

500hPa geopotential

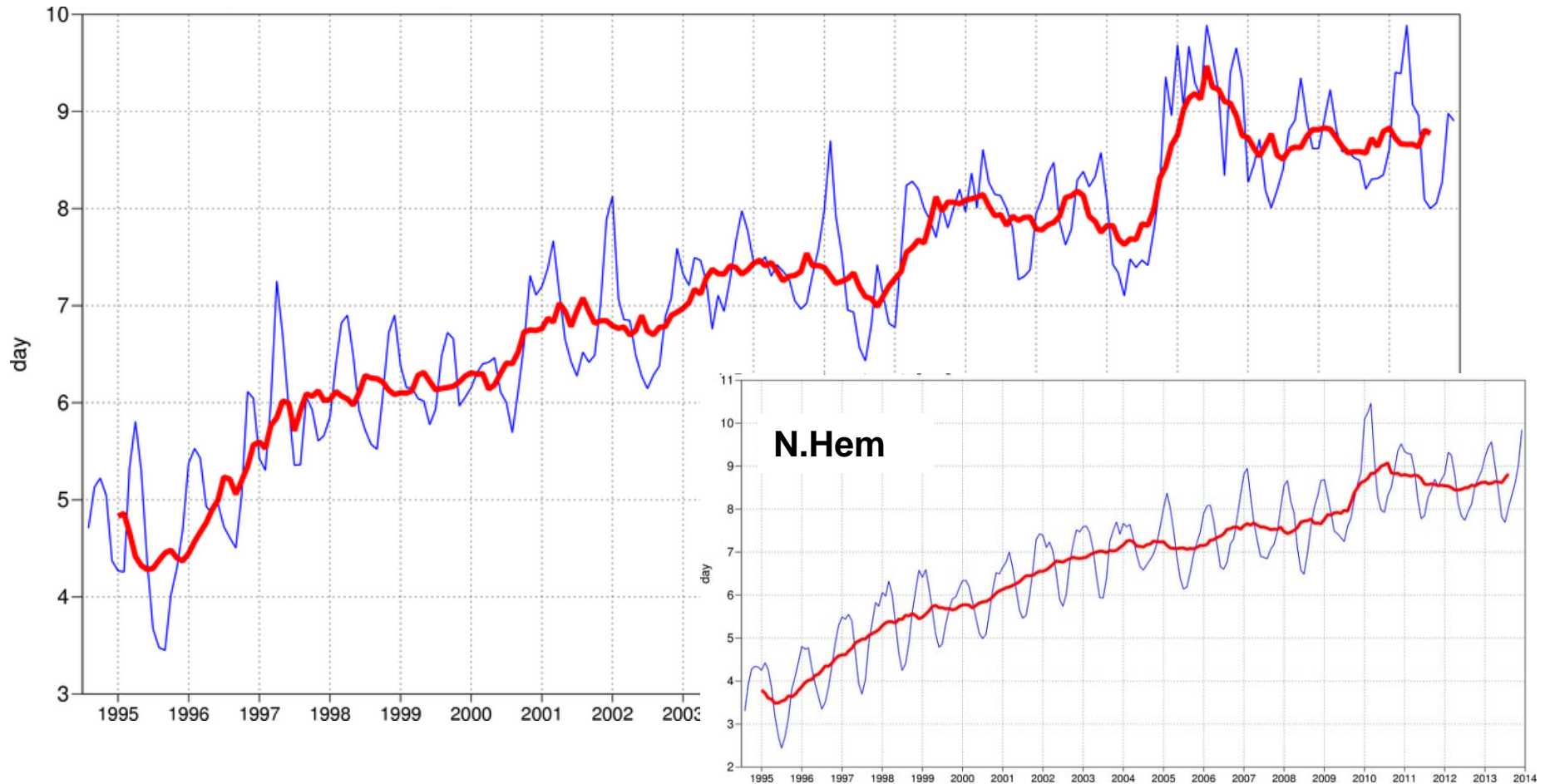
Root mean square error

NHem Extratropics (lat 20.0 to 90.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)

era_an-oper_an ei-od oper 0001 | Mean method: standard | Population: 10*730 (averaged)



Primary Headline Probabilistic Score CRPSS, T850 Europe

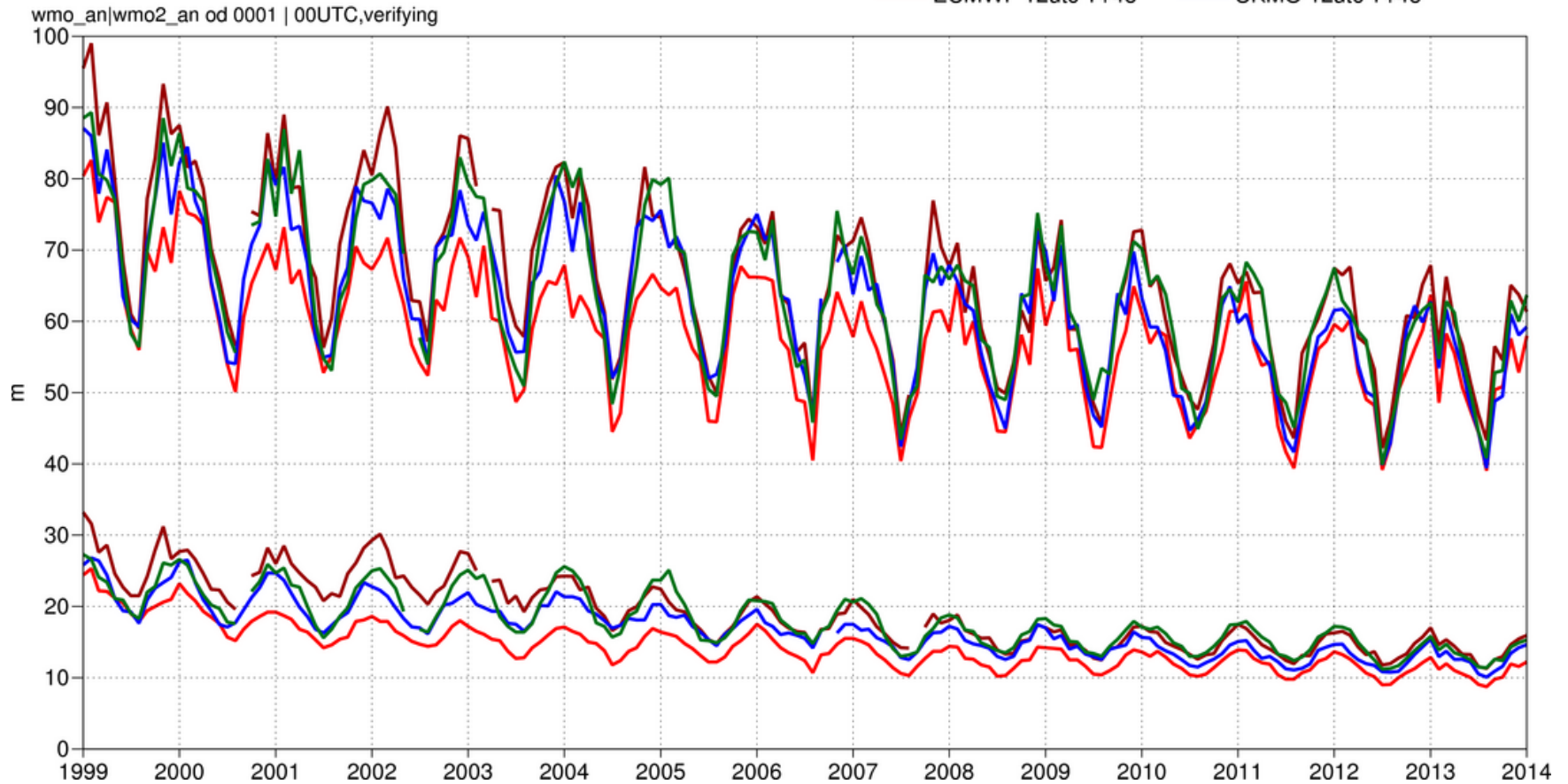


Monthly score (blue), and 12-month running mean (red) of Continuous Ranked Probability Skill Score for EPS forecasts of T850 hPa for Europe. Day at which score reaches 25%.

WMO scores Z500 N.Hem

500hPa geopotential
Root mean square error
NHem Extratropics (lat 20.0 to 90.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)

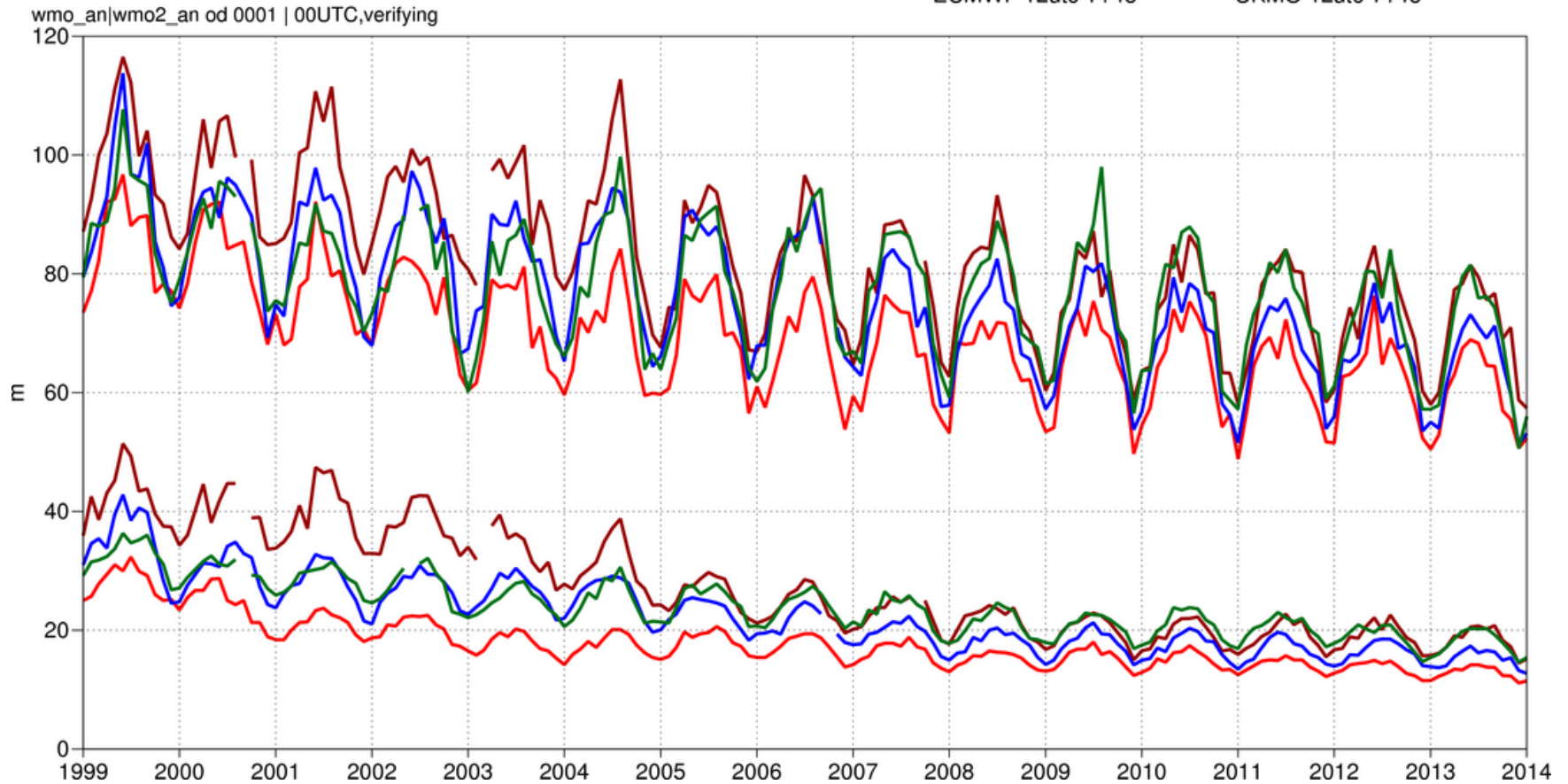
- JMA 12utc T+144
- JMA 12utc T+48
- ECMWF 12utc T+144
- ECMWF 12utc T+48
- NCEP 00utc T+144
- NCEP 00utc T+48
- UKMO 12utc T+144
- UKMO 12utc T+48



WMO scores Z500 S.Hem

500hPa geopotential
Root mean square error
SHem Extratropics (lat -90.0 to -20.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)

- JMA 12utc T+144
- JMA 12utc T+48
- ECMWF 12utc T+144
- ECMWF 12utc T+48
- NCEP 00utc T+144
- NCEP 00utc T+48
- UKMO 12utc T+144
- UKMO 12utc T+48

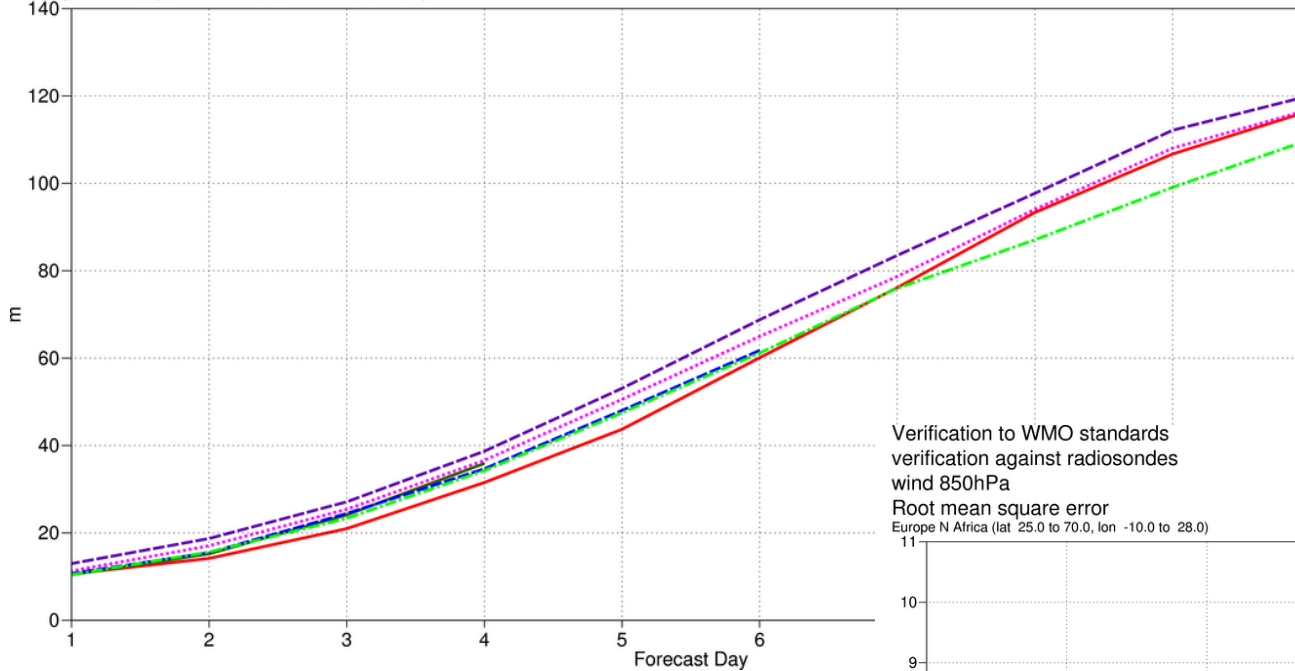


WMO scores using radiosondes Z500 and wind850 over Europe, 2013

Verification to WMO standards
verification against radiosondes
geopotential 500hPa

Root mean square error
Europe N Africa (lat 25.0 to 70.0, lon -10.0 to 28.0)

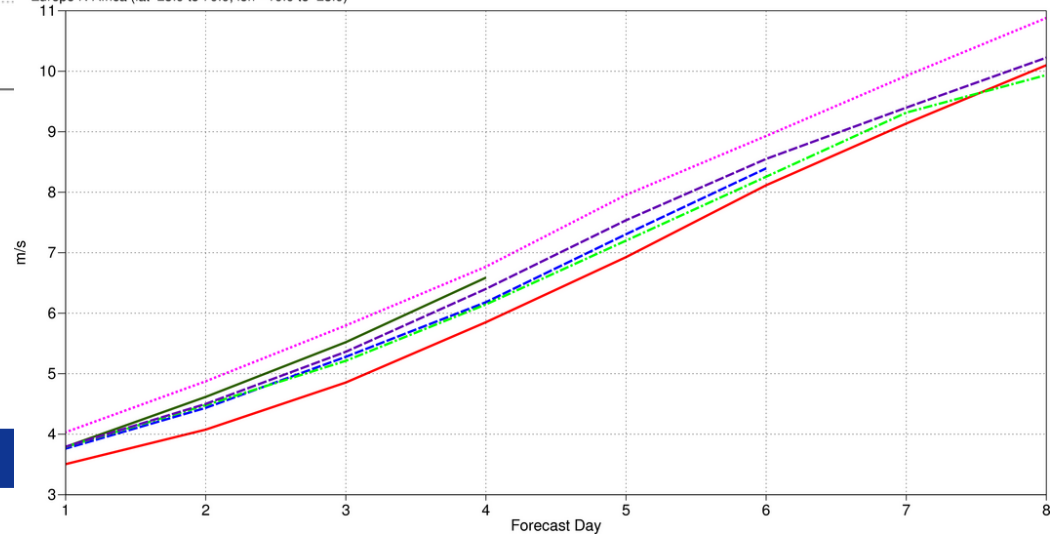
UKMO 00utc JMA 12utc
M-F 00utc CMC 00utc
ECMWF 00utc NCEP 00utc



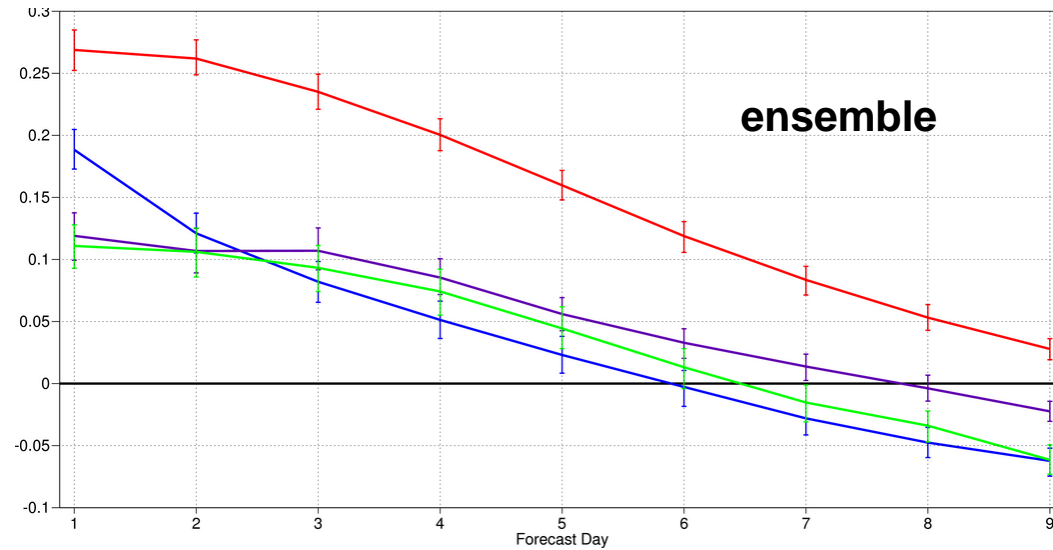
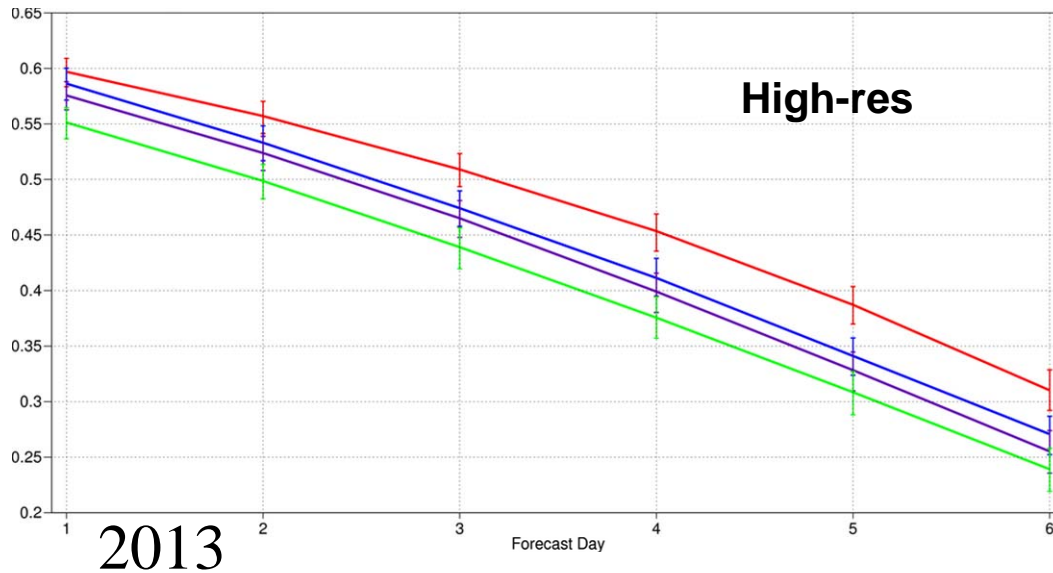
Verification to WMO standards
verification against radiosondes
wind 850hPa

Root mean square error
Europe N Africa (lat 25.0 to 70.0, lon -10.0 to 28.0)

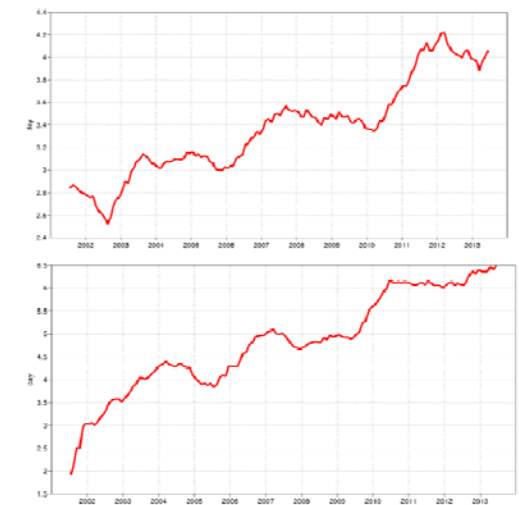
UKMO 00utc JMA 12utc
M-F 00utc CMC 00utc
ECMWF 00utc NCEP 00utc



Precipitation skill extra-tropics

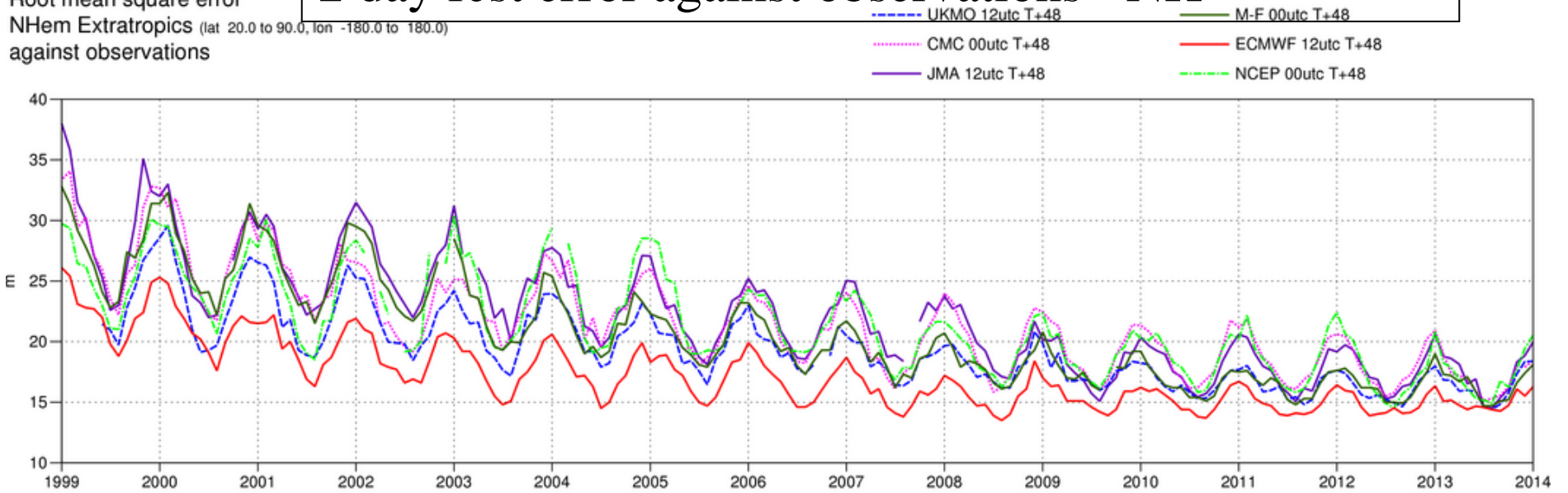


ECMWF (red), Met Office (blue), JMA (magenta), NCEP (green)



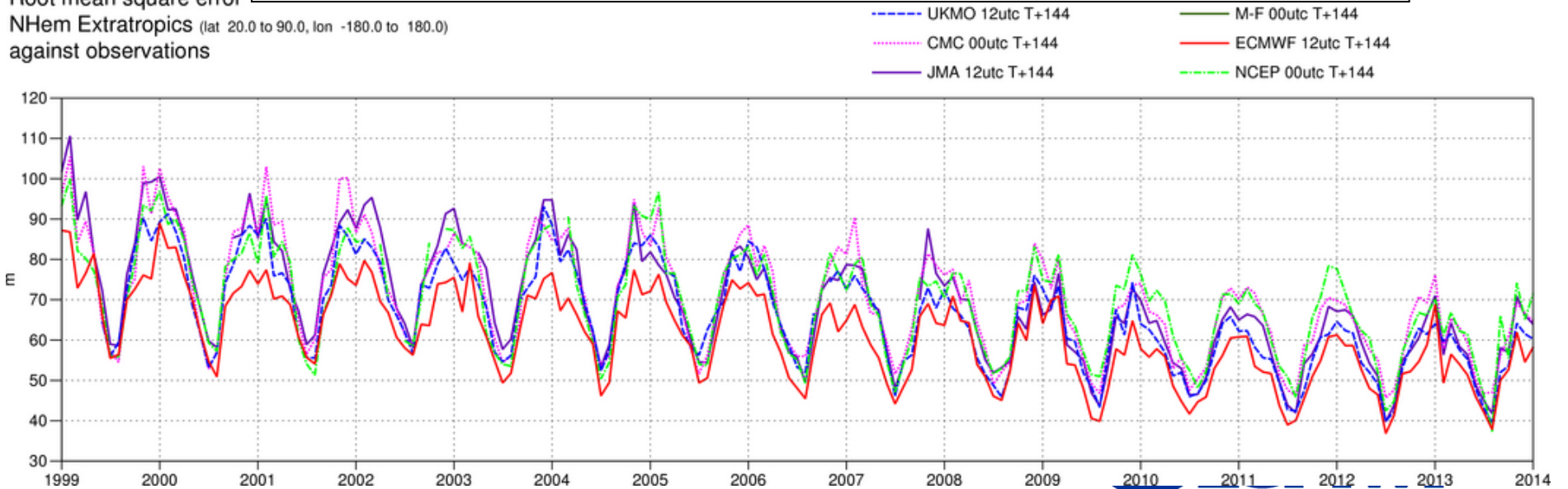
geopotential 500hPa
Root mean square error
NHem Extratropics (lat 20.0 to 90.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)
against observations

2 day fcst error against observations - NH



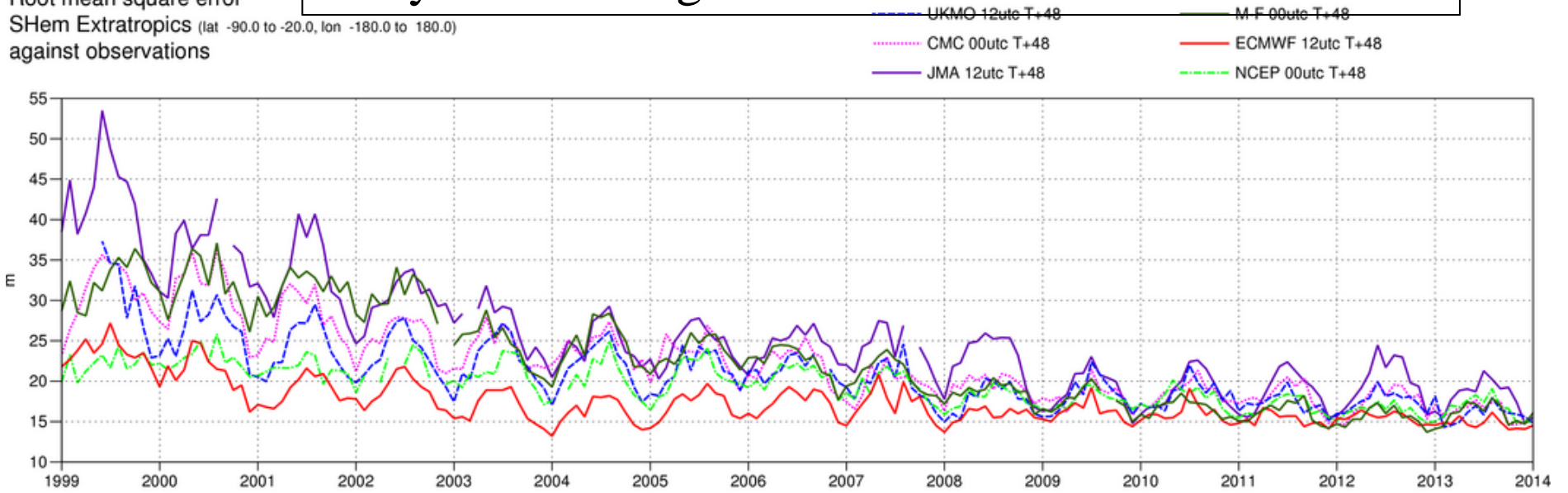
geopotential 500hPa
Root mean square error
NHem Extratropics (lat 20.0 to 90.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)
against observations

6 day fcst error against observations - NH



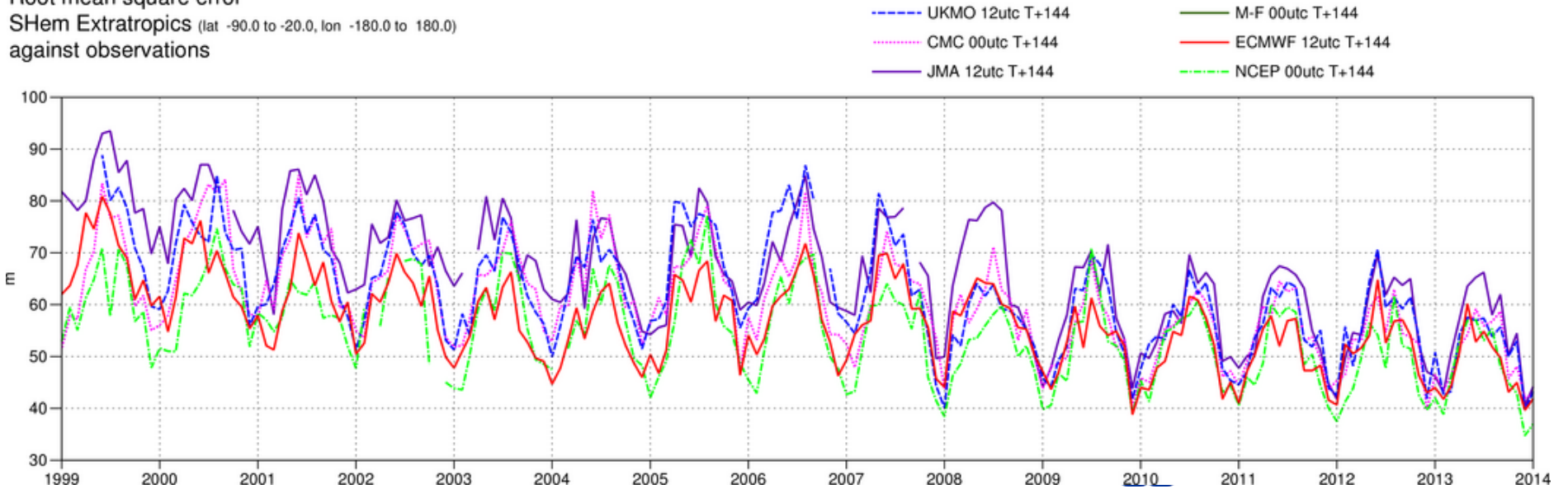
geopotential 500hPa
Root mean square error
SHEM Extratropics (lat -90.0 to -20.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)
against observations

2 day fcst error against observations - SH



geopotential 500hPa
Root mean square error
SHEM Extratropics (lat -90.0 to -20.0, lon -180.0 to 180.0)
against observations

6 day fcst error against observations - SH



Firefox

http://apps.ecmwf.int/wmolcdnv/

apps.ecmwf.int/wmolcdnv/

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WMO Lead Centre for Deterministic Forecast Verification (WMO-LCDNV)

The 16th Congress (2011) of the World Meteorological Organisation (WMO) approved the recommendation from its Commission for Basic Systems (CBS-Ext.(2010)) to establish a Lead Centre for Deterministic NWP Verification (LC-DNV) and to designate ECMWF as this Lead Centre.

It is important to provide consistent verification information on the Numerical Weather Prediction (NWP) products produced by different centres for the benefit of operational forecasters and to help the centres compare and improve their forecasts. CBS has therefore defined detailed procedures for the production and exchange of a standard set of verification scores for deterministic NWP forecasts produced by WMO GDPS centres.

Scores are exchanged between the participating producing centres via the LC- DNV. The role of the LC-DNV is to facilitate this standardised verification, to ensure the routine exchange of the required verification results between centres and to provide consistent comparisons of these results.

Further information can be found at [LC-DNV wiki](#).

Contacts

For further information please contact WMO LC-DNV group at ECMWF (wmolcdnv@lists.ecmwf.int)

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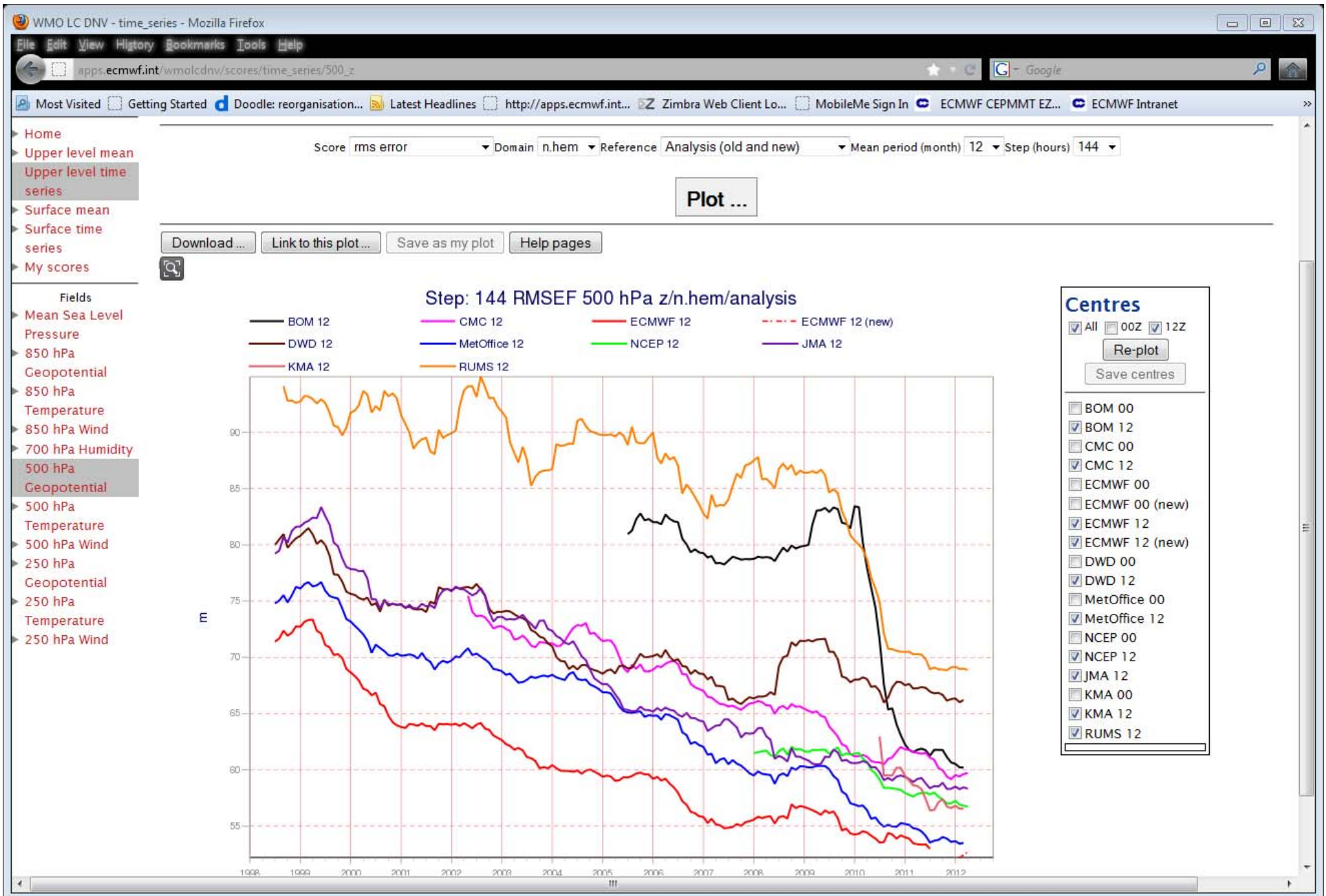
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interactive plots

documents, reports etc. in a Wiki

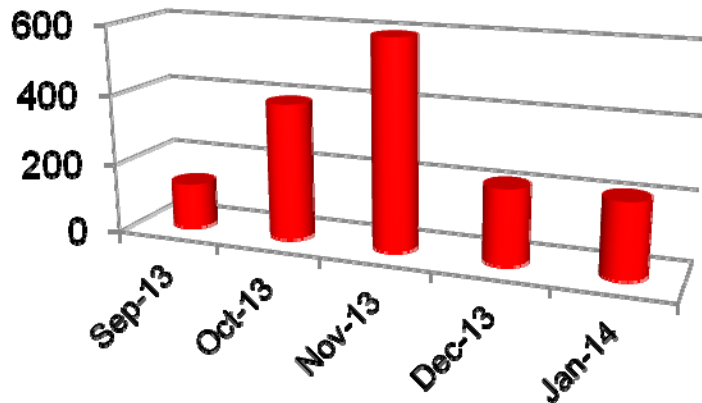
a logged-in user can:

- save plot preferences
- post comments and documents to Wiki



Lead Centre Web site access (Sept 2013 – January 2014)

Unique visitors (non-ECMWF)



➤ Top pages:

- Z500
- MSL pressure
- precipitation
- T850

➤ Statistics excludes ECMWF

➤ Top referers:

- 80% none (bookmarked from browser)
- 9% forums.infoclimat.fr
- 5% Google search

Please continue to look and provide
feedback

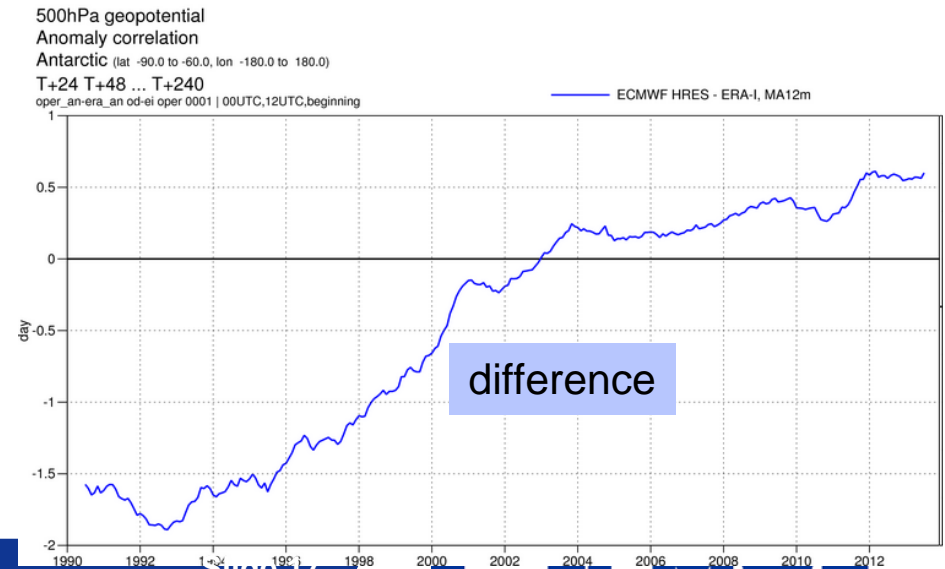
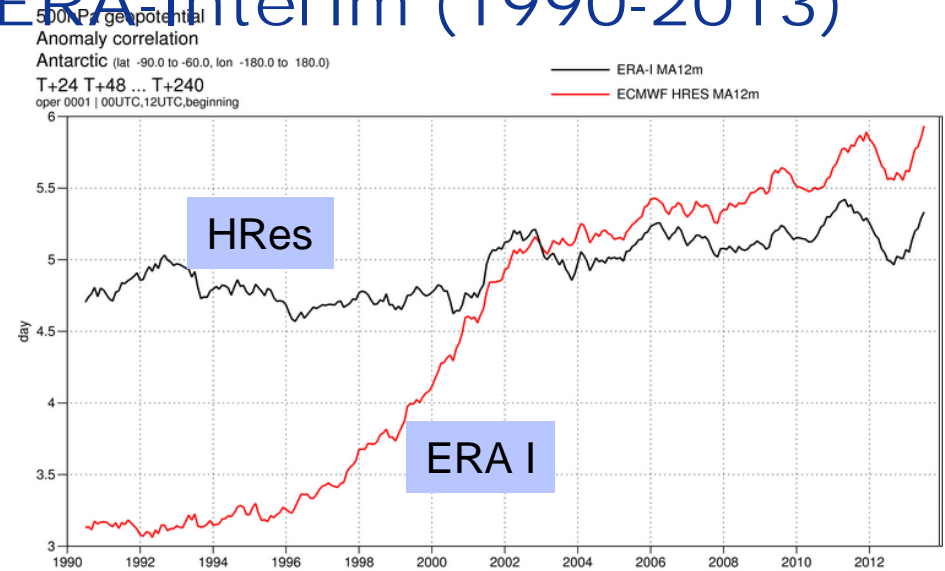
<http://apps.ecmwf.int/wmolcdnv/>

Verification for polar regions (M. Janousek, D. Richardson)

- **Scores computed for polewards of 60°**
- **Verification at ECMWF using available fields from other centres**
- **Done for Z500 and T850**
- **All verification against analysis (each centre against own analysis) or **radiosonde observations****
- **ERA-Interim scores shown as reference (ERA is fixed model and assimilation system)**

ECMWF operational and ERA-Interim (1990-2013)

- **Z500 ACC=80%, 12-month moving average**
- **Arctic: clear improvement in system around 2000, and consistently better than ERA beyond 2002. But the apparent change 2001-2002 and 2008-09 are matched in ERA. **Drop in skill and predictability in 2012 recovered in 2013.****
- **Antarctic: clear sustained improvement in 1990s; still positive trend**
- **ERA changes: either atmospheric variability or changes to observing system**



Comparison with other centres (2000-2013)

Arctic

- Day 3 forecasts (T+72)
- Z500, 12-month moving average
- Each centre verified against own analysis
- ERA-I shown for reference
- JMA score only since 2012 (due to limited availability of fields at ECMWF)

