



WGNE QPF VERIFICATION over Japan Sep2011 – Aug2012

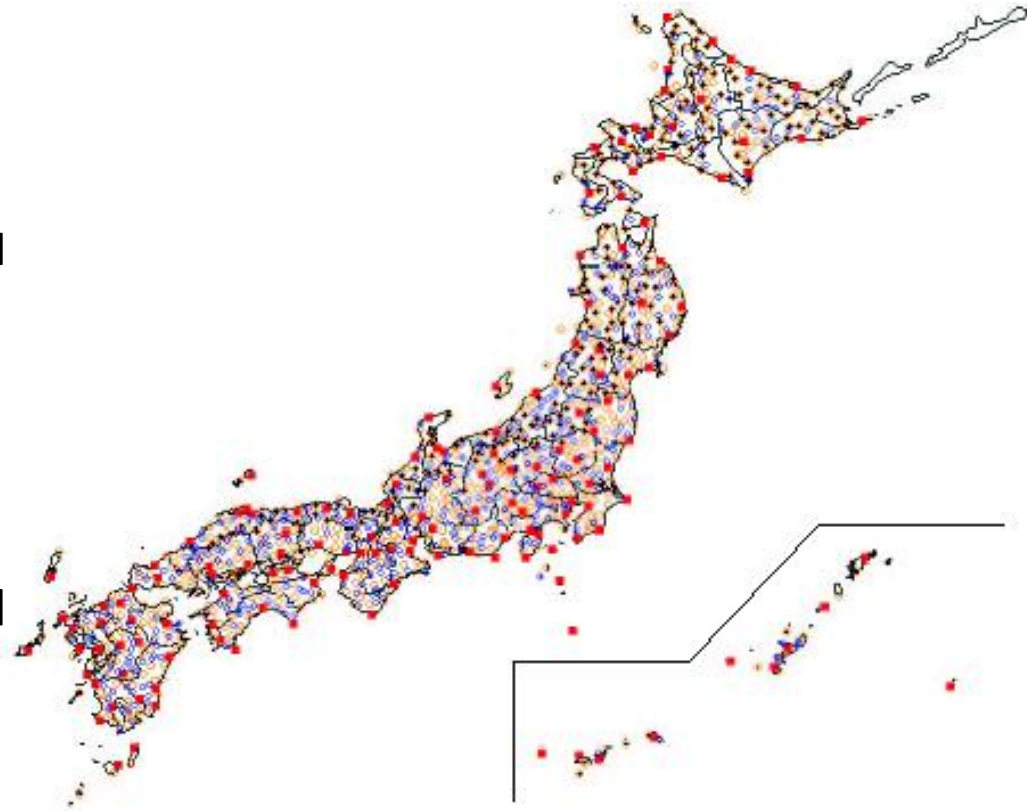
Chiashi Muroi and colleagues at JMA

5-9 Nov. 2012, Toulouse

WGNE-28

Data and Verification Method

- Verification grid
 - 80km x 80km
- Reference data (Observations)
 - Amount of precipitation observed by raingauges
- Verified data (QPFs data)
 - Please see next page.
- Converting method
 - High resolution QPFs and Observations
 - Simple Average
 - Low resolution QPFs
 - Interpolation
- Verification method
 - Bias Score
 - Equitable thread score



| | |
|---|---|
| Manned station: | ■ |
| Unmanned station: | |
| - rainfall, temperature, wind and sunshine duration | ○ |
| - rainfall | ● |
| - snowfall | + |

-About 1300 stations over Japan

-It corresponds to 17km x 17km horizontal resolution.

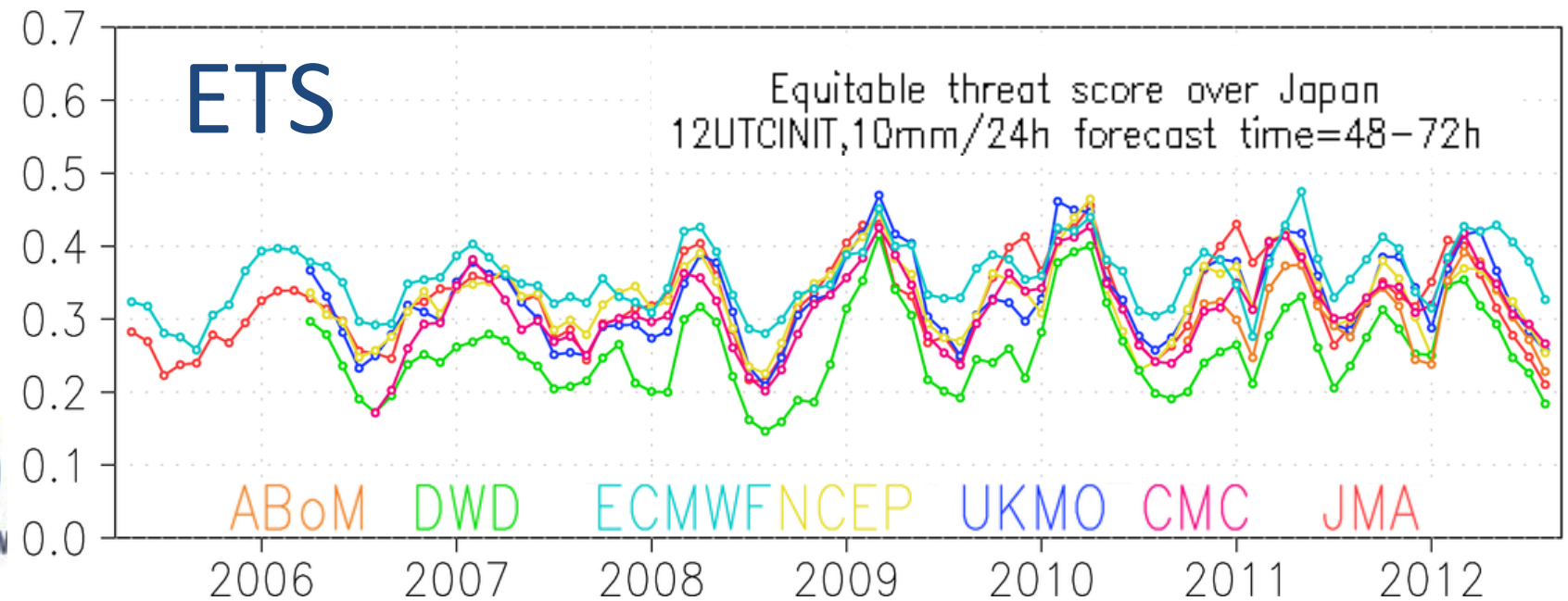
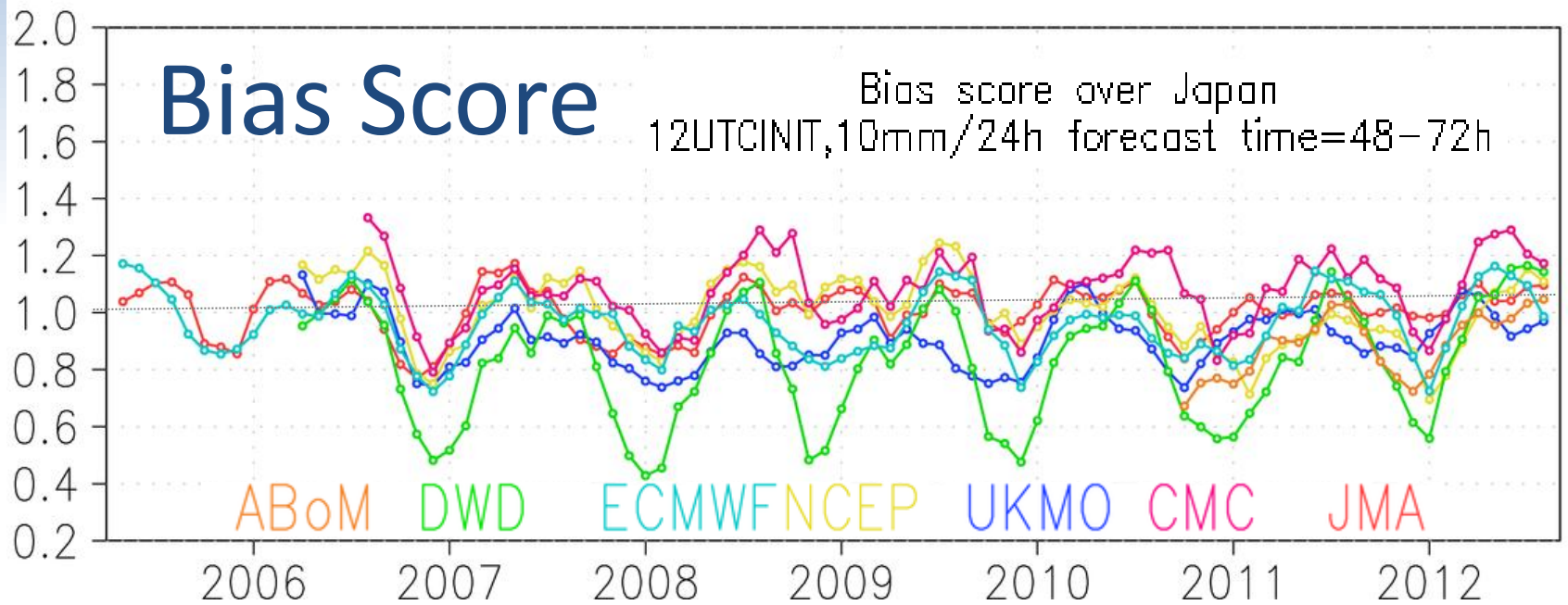
Data Specifications (~ Sep. 2012)

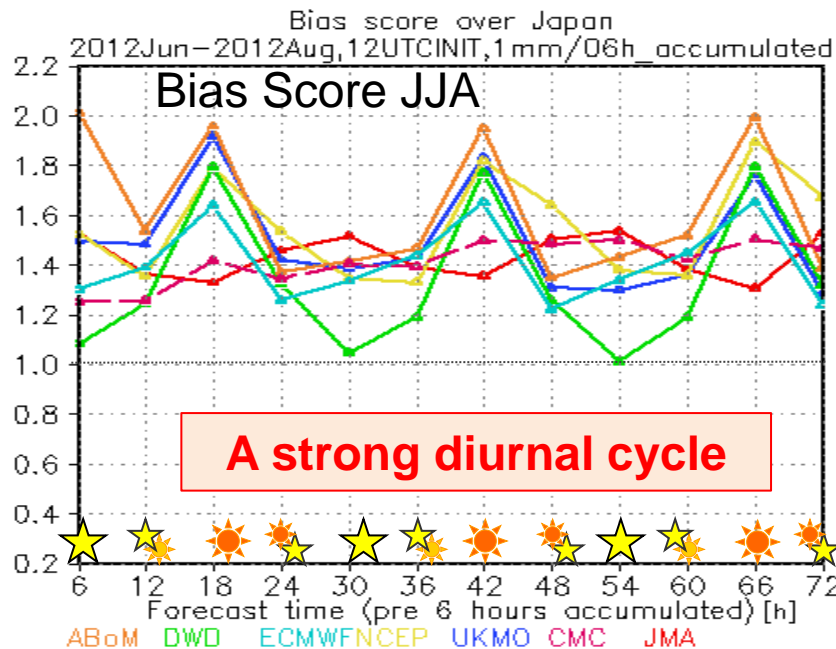
| NWP center | horizontal resolution of verified data (degree) | forecast time (hour) | Deep convection scheme | Large scale cloud scheme | converting method |
|-------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| BoM | 1.25 X 0.83 | 6,12,18,...,144 | Gregory and Rowntree (1990) | Wilson and Ballard (1999) | Interpolate |
| CMC | 1.00 X 1.00 | 6,12,18 ,...,120 | Kain and Fritsch (1990), (1993) | Sundqvist et al. (1989), Pudykiewicz et al. (1992) | Interpolate |
| DWD | 0.25 X 0.25 | 6,12,18,...,174 | Tiedtke (1989) | Kessler-type | Average |
| ECMWF | 0.50 X 0.50 | 6,12,18,...,72 | Tiedtke (1989) | Tiedtke (1993) | Average |
| NCEP | 1.00 X 1.00 | 6,12,18,...,84 | Pan and Wu (1994) | Zhao and Carr (1997) | Interpolate |
| UKMO | 0.35 X 0.23 | 6,12,18,...,96 | Gregory and Rowntree (1990) | PC2: Wilson et al. (2008) Wilson and Ballard (1999) | Average |
| JMA | 0.25 X 0.25 | 6,12,18,...,84 | Arakawa and Schubert (1974) | Smith (1990) | Average |
| observation | Corresponding to 17km X 17km | - | - | - | Average |

Recent major changes

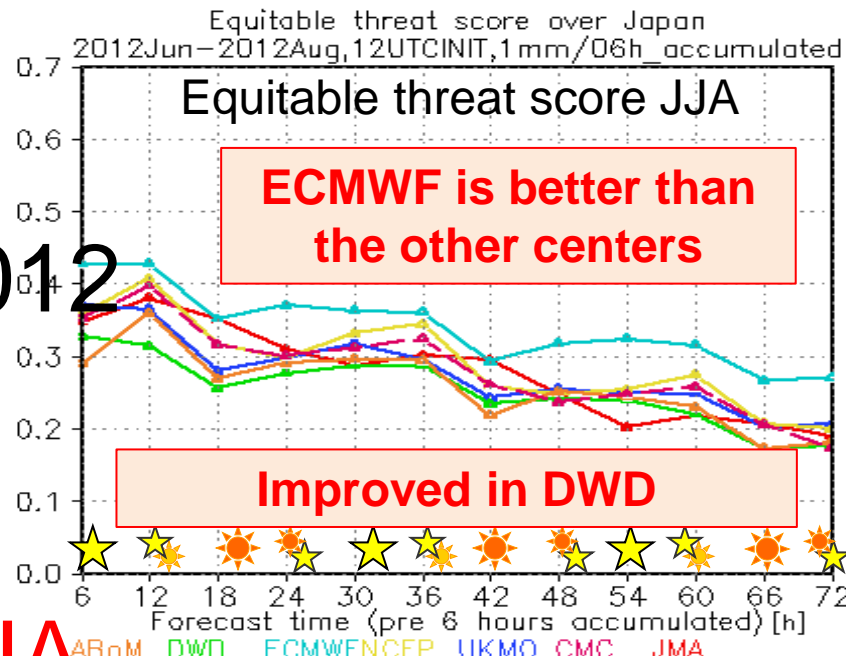
- Bom
 - Mar 2012: 80kmL50 -> 40kmL70
- CMC
 - Jul 2011: Revise cumulus parameterization
- DWD
 - Feb 2012: 30km -> 20km
- NCEP
 - May 2011: Revise cumulus parameterization

Day 3, over 10mm/24hr



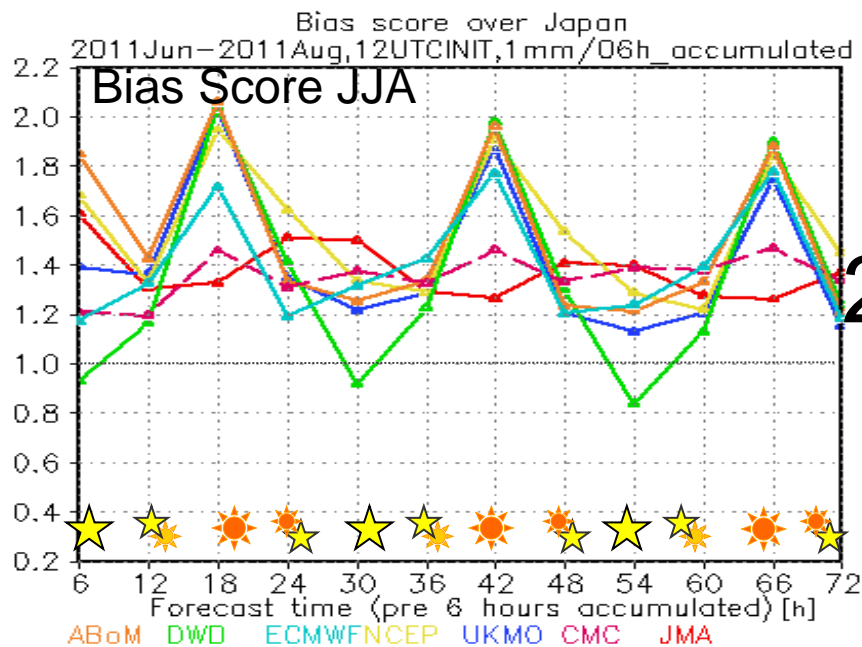


2012

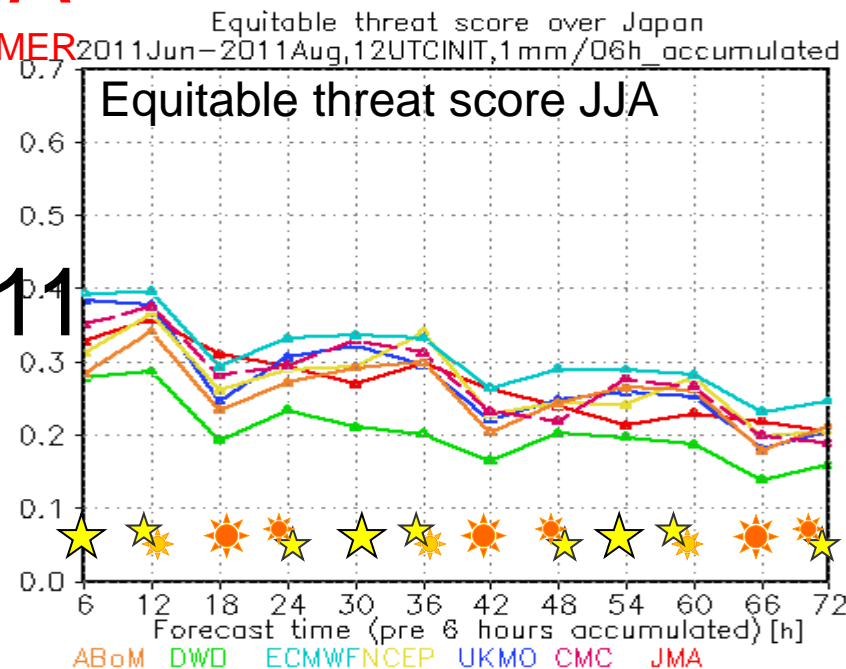


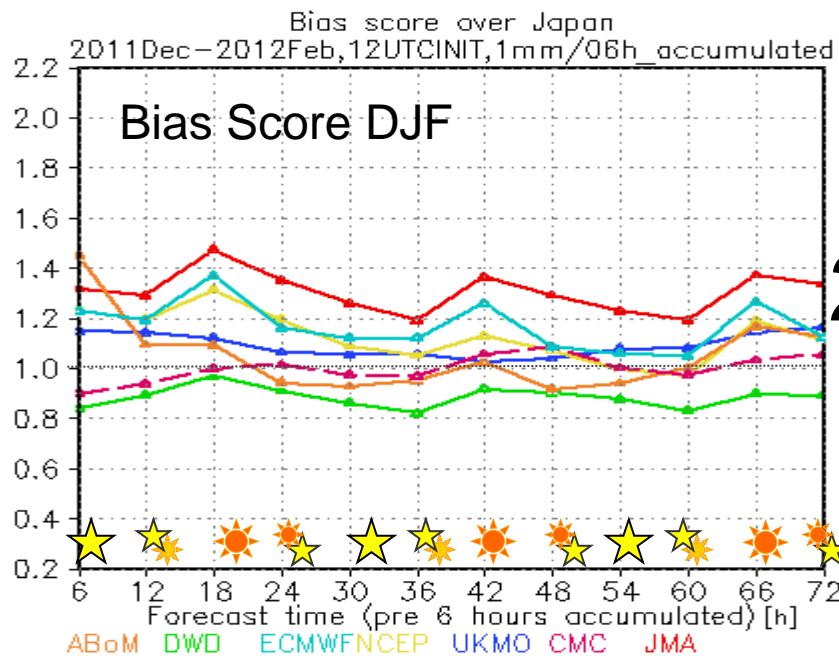
JJA

SUMMER

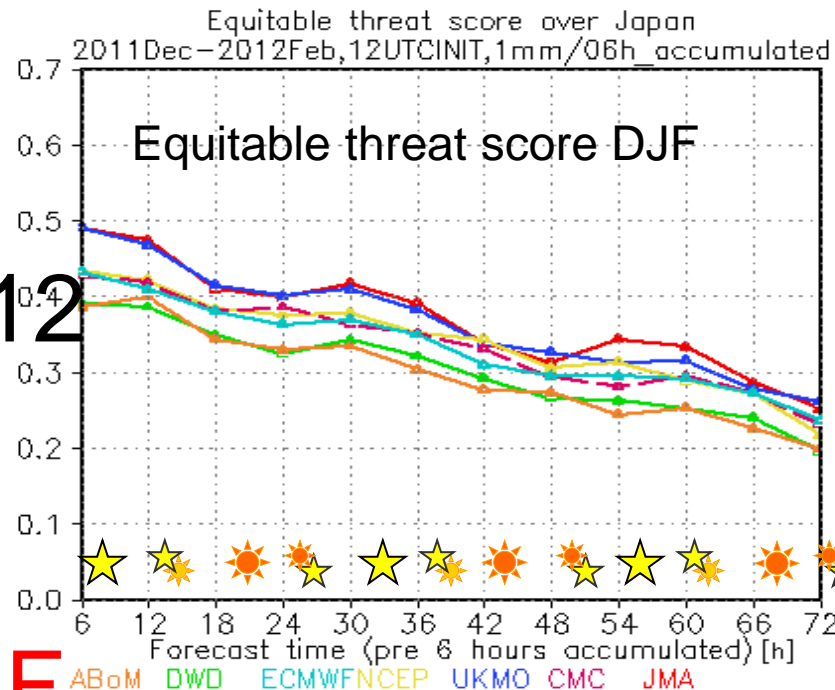


2011

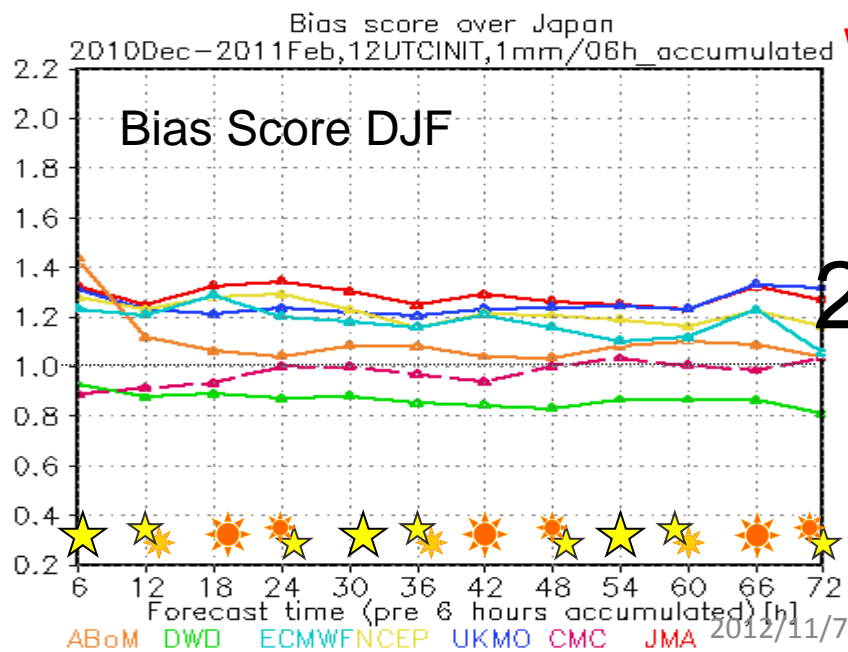




2012



DJF



2011

WINTER

